

## 2,2',2'',2'''-[N,N,N',N'-(3,6-Dioxaoctane-1,8-diylidinitrilo)tetramethylene]tetra-kis(benzimidazolium) tetranitrate

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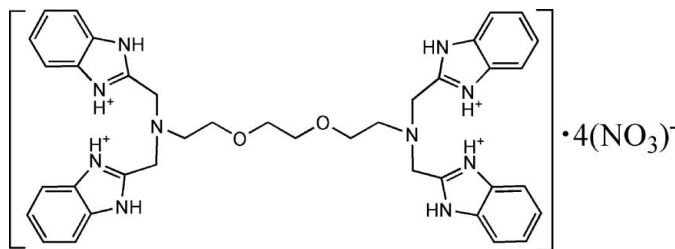
Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 294$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.065;  $wR$  factor = 0.169; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.0.

The cation of the title compound,  $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_{10}\text{O}_2^{4+} \cdot 4\text{NO}_3^-$ , is centrosymmetric. In the crystal structure, cations and anions are linked into a three-dimensional framework by a combination of  $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  and  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonds and aromatic  $\pi-\pi$  stacking interactions.

### Related literature

We have already published some crystal structures that are related to the title compound (Zhang *et al.*, 2005; Li *et al.*, 2005; Qiu *et al.*, 2005).

For related literature, see: Hendriks *et al.* (1982).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_{10}\text{O}_2^{4+} \cdot 4\text{NO}_3^-$   
 $M_r = 920.87$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 8.4296$  (6) Å  
 $b = 17.6744$  (12) Å  
 $c = 14.279$  (1) Å  
 $\beta = 92.421$  (1)°

$V = 2125.5$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.11$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 294$  (2) K  
 $0.20 \times 0.12 \times 0.10$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2001)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.975$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.989$

23482 measured reflections  
 4642 independent reflections  
 2655 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.067$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.169$   
 $S = 1.03$   
 4642 reflections  
 310 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.29$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.19$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$                  | $D-H$    | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C14—H14 $\cdots$ O7             | 0.93     | 2.58         | 3.364 (4)    | 142            |
| C11—H11A $\cdots$ O1            | 0.97     | 2.43         | 3.094 (3)    | 125            |
| C6—H6 $\cdots$ O5               | 0.93     | 2.59         | 3.379 (4)    | 143            |
| N4—H4 $\cdots$ O4               | 0.82 (3) | 2.31 (3)     | 2.995 (3)    | 142 (3)        |
| N4—H4 $\cdots$ O2               | 0.82 (3) | 2.20 (3)     | 2.975 (4)    | 160 (3)        |
| N5—H5 $\cdots$ O6               | 0.86 (3) | 1.87 (3)     | 2.719 (3)    | 174 (3)        |
| N2—H2 $\cdots$ O6               | 0.91 (3) | 1.81 (3)     | 2.719 (3)    | 177 (3)        |
| C7—H7 $\cdots$ O7 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93     | 2.53         | 3.443 (4)    | 166            |
| N3—H3 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.87 (3) | 1.93 (3)     | 2.789 (3)    | 169 (3)        |
| N3—H3 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.87 (3) | 2.51 (3)     | 3.180 (3)    | 134 (2)        |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x - 1, -y + 1, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: SAINT-Plus (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: SAINT-Plus; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: PLATON (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: PLATON.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH2376).

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2007). E63, o2800 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536807020764 ]

## 2,2',2'',2'''-[*N,N,N',N'*-(3,6-Dioxaoctane-1,8-diyldinitrilo)tetramethylene]tetrakis(benzimidazolium) tetranitrate

C.-S. Zhou, S. Hu and X.-G. Meng

### Comment

As part of our continuing studies on the ligands or metal complexes containing multi-benzimidazole groups (Zhang *et al.*, 2005; Li *et al.*, 2005; Qiu *et al.*, 2005), we report here the crystal structure of a related compound, (I), which was obtained unexpectedly by reacting  $\mu_2$ -*N,N,N',N'*-tetrakis(Benzimidazol-2-ylmethyl)-3,6-dioxaoctane-1,8-diamine (EGTB) with  $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$  in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  solution.

In the asymmetric unit of (I) (Fig. 1), the cation lies across an inversion center in space group of  $P2_1/c$ . The two terminal benzimidazoles rings on one side of the cation are effectively planar with the dihedral angle of only  $0.75(1)^\circ$ .

All imine N atoms in the benzimidazole groups of are protonated forming a tetracation. Two nitrate anions lie to the inner side of the two end-on benzimidazole groups, forming the four nearly symmetric intra-molecular hydrogen bonds (Table 1). However, the other two anions lie at the outside of the two benzimidazole groups, linking the adjacent cations into a two-dimensional network running parallel the (100) direction. These networks are further joined by the  $\text{C7-H}\cdots\text{O7}^i$  (symmetry code as in Table 1) hydrogen bonds, forming a three-dimensional framework (Fig.2). In addition, the supramolecular aggregation is augmented by  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interactions between the aromatic rings C5—C10 and C13—C18, respectively. The two phenyl rings which lie in the molecules at  $(x,y,z)$  and  $(-x,1-y,-z)$ , respectively, are almost parallel with the dihedral angle of only  $1.36(1)^\circ$ , the ring centroid separation of  $3.682(2) \text{ \AA}$  and the interplanar spacing of *ca*  $3.404 \text{ \AA}$ .

### Experimental

All reagents and solvents were used as obtained without further purification. EGTB [EGTB = ( $\mu_2$ -*N,N,N',N'*-tetrakis(Benzimidazol-2-ylmethyl)-3,6-dioxaoctane-1,8-diamine)] was prepared according to literature procedure (Hendriks *et al.*, 1982). The title organic salt was obtained unexpectedly by reacting EGTB with  $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (molar ratio: 1/2). The mixture was stirred for half an hour at  $70^\circ$  and then filtered. The resulting pale-yellow solution was kept in air for one week. Crystals of (I) suitable for single-crystal X-ray diffraction analysis were grown by slow evaporation of the solution at the bottom of the vessel.

### Refinement

All H atoms bonded to carbon atoms were placed in calculated positions with  $\text{C-H} = 0.97 \text{ \AA}$  (methylene) and  $0.93 \text{ \AA}$  (aromatic),  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . H atoms bonded to imine N atoms were located from the difference maps and the N—H distance were refined freely without any constraints, but their  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  values were set 1.2 times  $U_{\text{eq}}$  of their carrier atoms.

## Figures

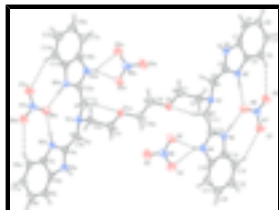


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), showing the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines. Atoms marked with suffix 'a' are related by the symmetry operator  $(1 - x, 1 - y, 1 - z)$ .

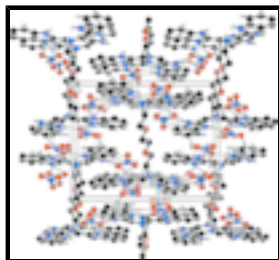


Fig. 2. Part of the crystal structure of (I), showing the formation of the three-dimensional network. Hydrogen bonding are shown as dashed lines. For the sake of clarity, H atoms not involved in the motif have been omitted.

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### Crystal data

$C_{38}H_{44}N_{10}O_2^{4+} \cdot 4(NO_3^-)$

$M_r = 920.87$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 8.4296$  (6) Å

$b = 17.6744$  (12) Å

$c = 14.279$  (1) Å

$\beta = 92.421$  (1)°

$V = 2125.5$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$

$F_{000} = 964$

$D_x = 1.439$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 2223 reflections

$\theta = 2.4$ – $19.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.11$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 294$  (2) K

Block, colourless

$0.20 \times 0.12 \times 0.10$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector  
diffractometer

4642 independent reflections

Radiation source: fine focus sealed Siemens Mo tube

2655 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

Monochromator: graphite

$R_{int} = 0.067$

$T = 298$  (2) K

$\theta_{max} = 27.0^\circ$

$0.3^\circ$  wide  $\omega$  exposures scans

$\theta_{min} = 1.8^\circ$

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 2001)

$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$

$T_{min} = 0.975$ ,  $T_{max} = 0.989$

$k = -19 \rightarrow 22$

23482 measured reflections

$l = -18 \rightarrow 18$

*Refinement*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0744P)^2 + 0.3238P]$                      |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$                                | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.169$  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$                                       |
| $S = 1.03$   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                  |
| 4642 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.18 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                 |
| 310 parameters   | Extinction correction: none  |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |  |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |  |
| Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |  |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $x$         | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1  | 0.2091 (3)  | 0.53564 (19) | 0.38291 (19) | 0.0604 (8)                       |
| H1A | 0.2269      | 0.5895       | 0.3759       | 0.072*                           |
| H1B | 0.1398      | 0.5284       | 0.4347       | 0.072*                           |
| C2  | 0.1299 (3)  | 0.50482 (16) | 0.29426 (18) | 0.0481 (7)                       |
| H2A | 0.1247      | 0.4502       | 0.3006       | 0.058*                           |
| H2B | 0.0214      | 0.5233       | 0.2911       | 0.058*                           |
| C3  | 0.2078 (3)  | 0.60132 (15) | 0.1804 (2)   | 0.0516 (7)                       |
| H3A | 0.2777      | 0.6079       | 0.1287       | 0.062*                           |
| H3B | 0.2532      | 0.6287       | 0.2339       | 0.062*                           |
| C4  | 0.0490 (3)  | 0.63386 (16) | 0.15382 (17) | 0.0439 (6)                       |
| C5  | -0.2006 (3) | 0.64709 (15) | 0.10256 (16) | 0.0402 (6)                       |
| C6  | -0.3564 (3) | 0.63661 (16) | 0.06912 (18) | 0.0482 (7)                       |
| H6  | -0.3976     | 0.5887       | 0.0562       | 0.058*                           |
| C7  | -0.4458 (3) | 0.70087 (19) | 0.05621 (18) | 0.0538 (8)                       |
| H7  | -0.5505     | 0.6964       | 0.0337       | 0.065*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |              |              |             |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C8   | -0.3840 (3) | 0.77308 (17) | 0.07599 (19) | 0.0550 (8)  |
| H8   | -0.4491     | 0.8152       | 0.0670       | 0.066*      |
| C9   | -0.2306 (3) | 0.78310 (16) | 0.10818 (18) | 0.0510 (7)  |
| H9   | -0.1892     | 0.8310       | 0.1205       | 0.061*      |
| C10  | -0.1396 (3) | 0.71858 (15) | 0.12152 (17) | 0.0420 (6)  |
| C11  | 0.3475 (3)  | 0.48165 (16) | 0.1873 (2)   | 0.0505 (7)  |
| H11A | 0.4223      | 0.4907       | 0.2395       | 0.061*      |
| H11B | 0.3932      | 0.5013       | 0.1310       | 0.061*      |
| C12  | 0.3205 (3)  | 0.39871 (16) | 0.17669 (17) | 0.0453 (7)  |
| C13  | 0.2109 (3)  | 0.28778 (17) | 0.14316 (17) | 0.0481 (7)  |
| C14  | 0.1108 (4)  | 0.22818 (18) | 0.11782 (19) | 0.0564 (8)  |
| H14  | 0.0065      | 0.2361       | 0.0964       | 0.068*      |
| C15  | 0.1746 (4)  | 0.15673 (19) | 0.1262 (2)   | 0.0666 (9)  |
| H15  | 0.1120      | 0.1153       | 0.1088       | 0.080*      |
| C16  | 0.3291 (5)  | 0.1445 (2)   | 0.1598 (2)   | 0.0759 (10) |
| H16  | 0.3664      | 0.0951       | 0.1657       | 0.091*      |
| C17  | 0.4284 (4)  | 0.2034 (2)   | 0.1844 (2)   | 0.0676 (9)  |
| H17  | 0.5324      | 0.1952       | 0.2063       | 0.081*      |
| C18  | 0.3663 (3)  | 0.27573 (17) | 0.17529 (18) | 0.0508 (7)  |
| C19  | 0.4248 (3)  | 0.52156 (19) | 0.49117 (19) | 0.0605 (8)  |
| H19A | 0.3520      | 0.5113       | 0.5404       | 0.073*      |
| H19B | 0.4468      | 0.5754       | 0.4907       | 0.073*      |
| N1   | 0.1992 (2)  | 0.52134 (12) | 0.20352 (14) | 0.0427 (5)  |
| N2   | -0.0788 (2) | 0.59601 (14) | 0.12376 (15) | 0.0450 (6)  |
| H2   | -0.084 (3)  | 0.5449 (17)  | 0.1178 (18)  | 0.054*      |
| N3   | 0.0169 (3)  | 0.70765 (14) | 0.15369 (15) | 0.0465 (6)  |
| H3   | 0.085 (3)   | 0.7437 (16)  | 0.1678 (18)  | 0.056*      |
| N4   | 0.4296 (3)  | 0.34628 (16) | 0.19490 (16) | 0.0548 (7)  |
| H4   | 0.516 (4)   | 0.3587 (17)  | 0.218 (2)    | 0.066*      |
| N5   | 0.1875 (3)  | 0.36534 (14) | 0.14572 (15) | 0.0456 (6)  |
| H5   | 0.106 (3)   | 0.3912 (16)  | 0.1281 (19)  | 0.055*      |
| N6   | 0.7793 (3)  | 0.37255 (17) | 0.32131 (19) | 0.0621 (7)  |
| O1   | 0.3557 (2)  | 0.49900 (11) | 0.40309 (12) | 0.0566 (5)  |
| O2   | 0.6974 (3)  | 0.42656 (14) | 0.29412 (17) | 0.0876 (8)  |
| O3   | 0.8884 (3)  | 0.37929 (14) | 0.38036 (19) | 0.0902 (8)  |
| O4   | 0.7453 (3)  | 0.30882 (15) | 0.28733 (18) | 0.0908 (8)  |
| N7   | -0.2022 (3) | 0.41060 (15) | 0.06511 (16) | 0.0546 (6)  |
| O5   | -0.3230 (2) | 0.44713 (13) | 0.04530 (17) | 0.0787 (7)  |
| O6   | -0.0836 (2) | 0.44321 (12) | 0.10178 (17) | 0.0766 (7)  |
| O7   | -0.1903 (3) | 0.34285 (14) | 0.0487 (2)   | 0.0942 (9)  |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0578 (18) | 0.075 (2)   | 0.0474 (17) | 0.0142 (16)  | -0.0083 (13) | -0.0031 (15) |
| C2 | 0.0402 (14) | 0.0546 (18) | 0.0488 (16) | 0.0041 (13)  | -0.0059 (12) | 0.0025 (13)  |
| C3 | 0.0405 (14) | 0.0479 (18) | 0.0652 (18) | -0.0094 (12) | -0.0127 (13) | 0.0071 (14)  |
| C4 | 0.0427 (14) | 0.0443 (18) | 0.0442 (15) | -0.0071 (12) | -0.0053 (11) | 0.0033 (12)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C5  | 0.0433 (14) | 0.0412 (16) | 0.0360 (13) | 0.0016 (12)  | 0.0003 (11)  | 0.0054 (11)  |
| C6  | 0.0455 (14) | 0.0530 (18) | 0.0455 (15) | -0.0055 (13) | -0.0057 (12) | 0.0012 (13)  |
| C7  | 0.0441 (15) | 0.070 (2)   | 0.0469 (16) | 0.0052 (15)  | -0.0040 (12) | 0.0087 (14)  |
| C8  | 0.0589 (18) | 0.055 (2)   | 0.0504 (17) | 0.0157 (15)  | -0.0009 (14) | 0.0098 (14)  |
| C9  | 0.0621 (18) | 0.0461 (18) | 0.0447 (16) | 0.0003 (14)  | 0.0032 (13)  | -0.0003 (13) |
| C10 | 0.0459 (14) | 0.0434 (17) | 0.0364 (14) | 0.0002 (12)  | -0.0033 (11) | 0.0027 (11)  |
| C11 | 0.0367 (14) | 0.062 (2)   | 0.0527 (17) | -0.0006 (13) | -0.0044 (12) | 0.0033 (14)  |
| C12 | 0.0409 (14) | 0.0554 (19) | 0.0395 (14) | 0.0031 (13)  | -0.0007 (11) | 0.0018 (13)  |
| C13 | 0.0538 (16) | 0.055 (2)   | 0.0356 (14) | 0.0063 (14)  | 0.0035 (12)  | 0.0021 (13)  |
| C14 | 0.0645 (18) | 0.058 (2)   | 0.0470 (16) | -0.0045 (16) | 0.0040 (14)  | -0.0006 (14) |
| C15 | 0.092 (2)   | 0.052 (2)   | 0.0566 (19) | -0.0009 (18) | 0.0123 (17)  | 0.0033 (15)  |
| C16 | 0.111 (3)   | 0.059 (2)   | 0.058 (2)   | 0.021 (2)    | 0.005 (2)    | 0.0032 (17)  |
| C17 | 0.075 (2)   | 0.072 (2)   | 0.0546 (19) | 0.0264 (19)  | -0.0056 (16) | 0.0036 (17)  |
| C18 | 0.0571 (17) | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0393 (15) | 0.0119 (15)  | 0.0001 (12)  | -0.0011 (13) |
| C19 | 0.0645 (19) | 0.070 (2)   | 0.0456 (17) | 0.0011 (15)  | -0.0152 (14) | -0.0014 (14) |
| N1  | 0.0360 (11) | 0.0454 (14) | 0.0460 (13) | -0.0016 (10) | -0.0062 (9)  | 0.0050 (10)  |
| N2  | 0.0433 (12) | 0.0399 (13) | 0.0507 (13) | -0.0031 (11) | -0.0087 (10) | 0.0027 (11)  |
| N3  | 0.0482 (13) | 0.0407 (15) | 0.0499 (13) | -0.0080 (10) | -0.0078 (10) | -0.0014 (11) |
| N4  | 0.0441 (13) | 0.0697 (18) | 0.0498 (14) | 0.0114 (13)  | -0.0078 (11) | 0.0008 (12)  |
| N5  | 0.0409 (12) | 0.0483 (16) | 0.0469 (13) | 0.0074 (11)  | -0.0052 (10) | -0.0007 (11) |
| N6  | 0.0457 (14) | 0.066 (2)   | 0.0738 (18) | 0.0063 (14)  | -0.0011 (13) | 0.0094 (15)  |
| O1  | 0.0544 (11) | 0.0675 (14) | 0.0464 (11) | 0.0091 (10)  | -0.0150 (9)  | -0.0071 (9)  |
| O2  | 0.0809 (16) | 0.0818 (18) | 0.0986 (18) | 0.0335 (14)  | -0.0129 (14) | 0.0038 (14)  |
| O3  | 0.0605 (14) | 0.0913 (19) | 0.116 (2)   | -0.0012 (13) | -0.0352 (14) | 0.0062 (15)  |
| O4  | 0.0764 (16) | 0.0726 (18) | 0.121 (2)   | 0.0040 (14)  | -0.0302 (15) | -0.0099 (15) |
| N7  | 0.0473 (14) | 0.0551 (17) | 0.0602 (15) | -0.0020 (12) | -0.0134 (11) | -0.0018 (12) |
| O5  | 0.0533 (12) | 0.0746 (16) | 0.1052 (18) | 0.0111 (11)  | -0.0310 (12) | -0.0085 (13) |
| O6  | 0.0480 (12) | 0.0495 (13) | 0.129 (2)   | -0.0029 (10) | -0.0305 (12) | -0.0134 (12) |
| O7  | 0.0891 (17) | 0.0481 (15) | 0.141 (2)   | 0.0016 (13)  | -0.0459 (16) | -0.0181 (15) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |                      |           |
|--------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| C1—O1  | 1.414 (3) | C12—N4               | 1.323 (3) |
| C1—C2  | 1.508 (4) | C12—N5               | 1.326 (3) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9700    | C13—N5               | 1.386 (4) |
| C1—H1B | 0.9700    | C13—C18              | 1.386 (4) |
| C2—N1  | 1.473 (3) | C13—C14              | 1.388 (4) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700    | C14—C15              | 1.376 (4) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700    | C14—H14              | 0.9300    |
| C3—N1  | 1.454 (3) | C15—C16              | 1.385 (5) |
| C3—C4  | 1.491 (3) | C15—H15              | 0.9300    |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700    | C16—C17              | 1.374 (5) |
| C3—H3B | 0.9700    | C16—H16              | 0.9300    |
| C4—N2  | 1.324 (3) | C17—C18              | 1.385 (4) |
| C4—N3  | 1.332 (3) | C17—H17              | 0.9300    |
| C5—C10 | 1.387 (4) | C18—N4               | 1.380 (4) |
| C5—C6  | 1.391 (3) | C19—O1               | 1.421 (3) |
| C5—N2  | 1.391 (3) | C19—C19 <sup>i</sup> | 1.491 (6) |
| C6—C7  | 1.371 (4) | C19—H19A             | 0.9700    |

## supplementary materials

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|            |           |                            |            |
|------------|-----------|----------------------------|------------|
| C6—H6      | 0.9300    | C19—H19B                   | 0.9700     |
| C7—C8      | 1.403 (4) | N2—H2                      | 0.91 (3)   |
| C7—H7      | 0.9300    | N3—H3                      | 0.87 (3)   |
| C8—C9      | 1.366 (4) | N4—H4                      | 0.82 (3)   |
| C8—H8      | 0.9300    | N5—H5                      | 0.86 (3)   |
| C9—C10     | 1.383 (4) | N6—O3                      | 1.227 (3)  |
| C9—H9      | 0.9300    | N6—O2                      | 1.231 (3)  |
| C10—N3     | 1.392 (3) | N6—O4                      | 1.255 (3)  |
| C11—N1     | 1.460 (3) | N7—O7                      | 1.225 (3)  |
| C11—C12    | 1.490 (4) | N7—O5                      | 1.228 (3)  |
| C11—H11A   | 0.9700    | N7—O6                      | 1.249 (3)  |
| C11—H11B   | 0.9700    |                            |            |
| O1—C1—C2   | 111.0 (2) | C18—C13—C14                | 121.7 (3)  |
| O1—C1—H1A  | 109.4     | C15—C14—C13                | 116.3 (3)  |
| C2—C1—H1A  | 109.4     | C15—C14—H14                | 121.9      |
| O1—C1—H1B  | 109.4     | C13—C14—H14                | 121.9      |
| C2—C1—H1B  | 109.4     | C14—C15—C16                | 122.1 (3)  |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 108.0     | C14—C15—H15                | 118.9      |
| N1—C2—C1   | 119.3 (2) | C16—C15—H15                | 118.9      |
| N1—C2—H2A  | 107.5     | C17—C16—C15                | 121.6 (3)  |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 107.5     | C17—C16—H16                | 119.2      |
| N1—C2—H2B  | 107.5     | C15—C16—H16                | 119.2      |
| C1—C2—H2B  | 107.5     | C16—C17—C18                | 116.9 (3)  |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 107.0     | C16—C17—H17                | 121.6      |
| N1—C3—C4   | 112.3 (2) | C18—C17—H17                | 121.6      |
| N1—C3—H3A  | 109.1     | N4—C18—C17                 | 132.3 (3)  |
| C4—C3—H3A  | 109.1     | N4—C18—C13                 | 106.3 (2)  |
| N1—C3—H3B  | 109.1     | C17—C18—C13                | 121.4 (3)  |
| C4—C3—H3B  | 109.1     | O1—C19—C19 <sup>i</sup>    | 108.7 (3)  |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 107.9     | O1—C19—H19A                | 110.0      |
| N2—C4—N3   | 109.4 (2) | C19 <sup>i</sup> —C19—H19A | 110.0      |
| N2—C4—C3   | 126.6 (3) | O1—C19—H19B                | 110.0      |
| N3—C4—C3   | 124.0 (2) | C19 <sup>i</sup> —C19—H19B | 110.0      |
| C10—C5—C6  | 121.7 (2) | H19A—C19—H19B              | 108.3      |
| C10—C5—N2  | 106.5 (2) | C3—N1—C11                  | 112.3 (2)  |
| C6—C5—N2   | 131.8 (2) | C3—N1—C2                   | 114.7 (2)  |
| C7—C6—C5   | 116.2 (3) | C11—N1—C2                  | 114.7 (2)  |
| C7—C6—H6   | 121.9     | C4—N2—C5                   | 109.0 (2)  |
| C5—C6—H6   | 121.9     | C4—N2—H2                   | 124.5 (17) |
| C6—C7—C8   | 121.9 (3) | C5—N2—H2                   | 126.5 (17) |
| C6—C7—H7   | 119.0     | C4—N3—C10                  | 109.0 (2)  |
| C8—C7—H7   | 119.0     | C4—N3—H3                   | 125.6 (18) |
| C9—C8—C7   | 121.6 (3) | C10—N3—H3                  | 125.2 (18) |
| C9—C8—H8   | 119.2     | C12—N4—C18                 | 109.5 (2)  |
| C7—C8—H8   | 119.2     | C12—N4—H4                  | 119 (2)    |
| C8—C9—C10  | 116.8 (3) | C18—N4—H4                  | 131 (2)    |
| C8—C9—H9   | 121.6     | C12—N5—C13                 | 109.3 (2)  |
| C10—C9—H9  | 121.6     | C12—N5—H5                  | 121.4 (19) |



|                 |            |                             |             |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| C9—C10—C5       | 121.7 (2)  | C13—N5—H5                   | 129.3 (19)  |
| C9—C10—N3       | 132.2 (3)  | O3—N6—O2                    | 122.4 (3)   |
| C5—C10—N3       | 106.1 (2)  | O3—N6—O4                    | 120.3 (3)   |
| N1—C11—C12      | 111.2 (2)  | O2—N6—O4                    | 117.3 (3)   |
| N1—C11—H11A     | 109.4      | C1—O1—C19                   | 112.0 (2)   |
| C12—C11—H11A    | 109.4      | N6—O2—H4                    | 95.9 (8)    |
| N1—C11—H11B     | 109.4      | N6—O4—H4                    | 89.8 (8)    |
| C12—C11—H11B    | 109.4      | O7—N7—O5                    | 122.9 (2)   |
| H11A—C11—H11B   | 108.0      | O7—N7—O6                    | 117.4 (2)   |
| N4—C12—N5       | 108.9 (3)  | O5—N7—O6                    | 119.6 (3)   |
| N4—C12—C11      | 124.6 (2)  | N7—O6—H2                    | 120.4 (9)   |
| N5—C12—C11      | 126.5 (2)  | N7—O6—H5                    | 121.3 (8)   |
| N5—C13—C18      | 106.1 (2)  | H2—O6—H5                    | 117.9 (12)  |
| N5—C13—C14      | 132.2 (3)  |                             |             |
| O1—C1—C2—N1     | -69.8 (3)  | C12—C11—N1—C2               | 67.7 (3)    |
| N1—C3—C4—N2     | -21.2 (4)  | C1—C2—N1—C3                 | -60.6 (3)   |
| N1—C3—C4—N3     | 161.5 (2)  | C1—C2—N1—C11                | 71.7 (3)    |
| C10—C5—C6—C7    | -0.1 (4)   | N3—C4—N2—C5                 | 0.2 (3)     |
| N2—C5—C6—C7     | 179.7 (3)  | C3—C4—N2—C5                 | -177.4 (3)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C8     | -0.3 (4)   | C10—C5—N2—C4                | 0.0 (3)     |
| C6—C7—C8—C9     | 0.8 (4)    | C6—C5—N2—C4                 | -179.9 (3)  |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | -0.8 (4)   | N2—C4—N3—C10                | -0.3 (3)    |
| C8—C9—C10—C5    | 0.4 (4)    | C3—C4—N3—C10                | 177.4 (2)   |
| C8—C9—C10—N3    | -179.2 (3) | C9—C10—N3—C4                | 179.9 (3)   |
| C6—C5—C10—C9    | 0.0 (4)    | C5—C10—N3—C4                | 0.3 (3)     |
| N2—C5—C10—C9    | -179.9 (2) | N5—C12—N4—C18               | 0.0 (3)     |
| C6—C5—C10—N3    | 179.7 (2)  | C11—C12—N4—C18              | -178.4 (2)  |
| N2—C5—C10—N3    | -0.1 (3)   | C17—C18—N4—C12              | -178.0 (3)  |
| N1—C11—C12—N4   | -154.4 (2) | C13—C18—N4—C12              | 0.3 (3)     |
| N1—C11—C12—N5   | 27.5 (4)   | N4—C12—N5—C13               | -0.3 (3)    |
| N5—C13—C14—C15  | -178.5 (3) | C11—C12—N5—C13              | 178.1 (2)   |
| C18—C13—C14—C15 | -0.1 (4)   | C18—C13—N5—C12              | 0.5 (3)     |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 1.2 (4)    | C14—C13—N5—C12              | 179.0 (3)   |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | -1.6 (5)   | C2—C1—O1—C19                | -174.0 (2)  |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.8 (5)    | C19 <sup>i</sup> —C19—O1—C1 | 177.9 (3)   |
| C16—C17—C18—N4  | 178.5 (3)  | O3—N6—O2—H4                 | -169.1 (8)  |
| C16—C17—C18—C13 | 0.3 (4)    | O4—N6—O2—H4                 | 9.7 (8)     |
| N5—C13—C18—N4   | -0.5 (3)   | O3—N6—O4—H4                 | 169.7 (8)   |
| C14—C13—C18—N4  | -179.2 (2) | O2—N6—O4—H4                 | -9.1 (8)    |
| N5—C13—C18—C17  | 178.1 (2)  | O7—N7—O6—H2                 | 173.8 (10)  |
| C14—C13—C18—C17 | -0.7 (4)   | O5—N7—O6—H2                 | -4.6 (10)   |
| C4—C3—N1—C11    | 153.5 (2)  | O7—N7—O6—H5                 | 1.3 (10)    |
| C4—C3—N1—C2     | -73.1 (3)  | O5—N7—O6—H5                 | -177.1 (10) |
| C12—C11—N1—C3   | -158.9 (2) |                             |             |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
|---------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|

## supplementary materials

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|                           |          |          |           |         |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| C14—H14···O7              | 0.93     | 2.58     | 3.364 (4) | 142     |
| C11—H11A···O1             | 0.97     | 2.43     | 3.094 (3) | 125     |
| C6—H6···O5                | 0.93     | 2.59     | 3.379 (4) | 143     |
| N4—H4···O4                | 0.82 (3) | 2.31 (3) | 2.995 (3) | 142 (3) |
| N4—H4···O2                | 0.82 (3) | 2.20 (3) | 2.975 (4) | 160 (3) |
| N5—H5···O6                | 0.86 (3) | 1.87 (3) | 2.719 (3) | 174 (3) |
| N2—H2···O6                | 0.91 (3) | 1.81 (3) | 2.719 (3) | 177 (3) |
| C7—H7···O7 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.93     | 2.53     | 3.443 (4) | 166     |
| N3—H3···O4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.87 (3) | 1.93 (3) | 2.789 (3) | 169 (3) |
| N3—H3···O3 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.87 (3) | 2.51 (3) | 3.180 (3) | 134 (2) |

Symmetry codes: (ii)  $-x-1, -y+1, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ .

Fig. 1

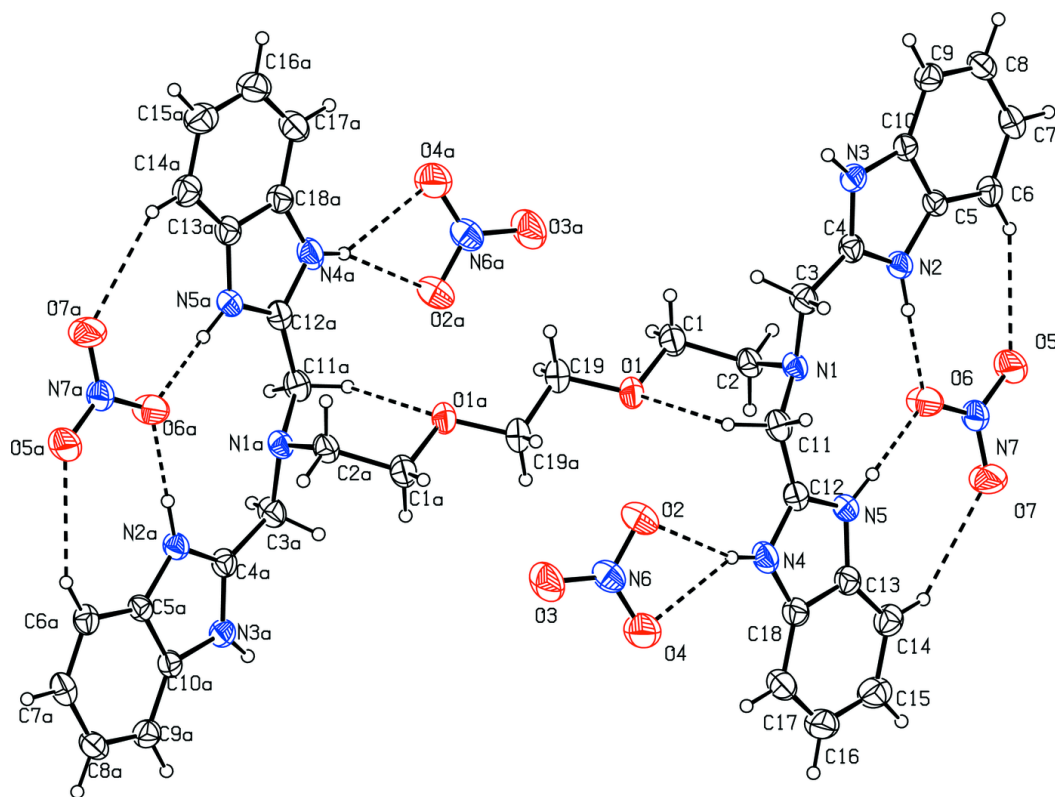


Fig. 2

